**Focus on refinement**

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| --- | --- |
| Project licence number |  |
| Protocol number |  |
|  | |

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| **What does this study involve doing to the animals?** | **What will the animals experience? How much suffering might it cause?**  **What might make it worse?** | **What actually happened?** | |
| **Adverse effects and indicators of these** | **Were the predicted adverse effects observed?** | **Did the refinements applied help to reduce or avoid suffering?** |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Note: This example is intended to give an indication of some of the points and factors that could be discussed when conducting this part of the review. It is for guidance only and is not intended to be exhaustive for this type of procedure.